Approved For Release 2002 P9/05: 24-R: 77 T00975 A004200070001-7

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10 December 1958

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## CENTRAL

# INTELLIGENCE

## BULLETIN



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25X1 Approved For Release 2002/09/04: CIA-RDP79T00975A004200070001-7 25X1 CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN 10 December 1958 DAILY BRIEF I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC USSR-Berlin: Ambassador Thompson believes the USSR probably has a number of 'fallback positions' on Berlin and is planning further moves over the next six months to maintain its initiative on the problem. The 25X1 USSR may offer to include East Berlin in a demilitarized free city.

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### 25X1 Approved For Release 2002/09/04 : CIA-RDP79T009754004200070001-7

France-Guinea: De Gaulle, who has previously refused to recognize Guinea, has authorized signature of a financial agreement which includes a clause stating that France recognizes the Toure government. This action will remove one of the major obstacles to better French-Guinea relations and may have the effect of countering the trend toward close association between Guinea and Ghana.

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10 Dec 58

DAILY BRIEF

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### I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC

### USSR May Offer to Include East Berlin in Free City

Ambassador Thompson believes Moscow probably has further moves and various "fallback positions" on Berlin planned for use over the next six months. Thompson suggests that an offer to include East Berlin in a demilitarized free city might be advanced to make the original Soviet proposal more attractive.

The Soviet leaders probably foresee major advantages from any Western response. Acceptance would require the withdrawal of Western garrisons, and negotiations for a UNcontrolled access corridor to Berlin which would amount to a large measure of international recognition of the East German regime. Rejection by the West, in Moscow's view, would greatly strengthen the Soviet position for carrying out the previously announced plans to transfer control over Allied access to West Berlin to the East Germans. The Soviet leaders probably also expect that a negative Western reaction would stimulate fresh demands by opposition parties, particularly in West Germany and Britain, for various disengagement schemes which would lead to the demilitarization and neutralization of a reunified Germany.

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## Afghan Government May Be Reassessing Its Foreign Policy

The Afghan Government apparently feels increasingly isolated as a result of recent events in the Middle East and may be reassessing its foreign policy. Since the Iraqi coup of 14 July, the Afghan royal family has been nervous about its ability to remain in power.

Prime Minister Daud has expressed strong fears that US military negotiations with Pakistan and Iran are "shattering" the balance of power in the area and causing an economic drain on other countries which must arm themselves. Daud is also apparently worried by the advent of a new military regime in Pakistan. His government is discouraged over prospects of making progress toward an accommodation in its "Pushtoonistan" dispute with Pakistan, which it feels has a vital bearing on its prestige and power within Afghanistan.

If Kabul's anxieties continue, it may consider that it has no alternative but to accept Soviet support in maintaining its position. It might accordingly accept an enlarged Soviet military training program and emphasize its long-standing defense agreement with the USSR.

Daud, however, resented Voroshilov's attacks against the West during his state visit in early October, and his government resisted Soviet suggestions of a pact with the UAR. Aware of Soviet interference in the internal affairs of Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Finland, the Afghans have appeared cautious about drawing closer to the USSR. Apprehension about possible Soviet pressure may make Kabul particularly sensitive to real or imagined dangers of isolation from the free world.

Kabul therefore may first maneuver to secure Western pressure on the new Pakistani regime to adopt a more conciliatory position on Pushtoonistan, and it may want Western assurances that Pakistan and Iran are not to be further strengthened at the expense of Afghan security. The Afghans are also likely to seek to speed up American economic assistance programs.

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## France-Guinea Accord Authorized by Paris

De Gaulle has authorized signature of a monetary agreement with Guinea which includes a clause stating that France recognizes the government of Premier Sekou Toure. The French negotiator of the agreement says it provides for Guinea's continuing membership in the franc zone and for creation in Guinea of an exchange office, a treasury, a state bank of issue, and a national currency. Texts of a cultural accord and a technical assistance agreement are also reported ready for signature.

French approval of these measures is a reversal of the policy followed by Paris since Guinea chose independence by rejecting De Gaulle's new constitution. It removes one of the major obstacles to better relations between Guinea and France, and also to regularization of future contacts between Guinea and the French African territories which have elected to participate in the new French Community.

France probably intended its abstention in the 9 December vote on Guinea's UN admission to show that, despite the new agreement, French support for former territories which choose independence will be less complete than for those which stay with the French Community.

Toure now may be less disposed to push for the close as-
sociation with Ghana which he and Ghana's Prime Minister
Nkrumah projected on 23 November. He has had some in-
dication that he might be less than an equal partner in a
Guinea-Ghana association, and may have developed second
thoughts about becoming involved with Britain through Ghana's
Commonwealth ties.

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